Subject index of volume 104

Abstinence 317
Active/passive coping 356
Acute tolerance 386
Adaptive processes 279
Affect 187
Aggression 181, 317
Aggressive behavior 187
Alcohol 113, 413
Alcohol abstinence 367
Alcoholism 67
Alprazolam 103, 323
Amitriptyline 491
Amnesia 337
Amperozide 287
Amphetamine 6, 125, 255, 293, 413, 457
d-Amphetamine 265, 377
Amygdala 194, 541, 545
Analgesia 57, 164, 181
Anhedonia 150, 255
Anti-amnesia 432
Antidepressant 328, 491
Antidepressant drugs 81
Antipsychotic drugs 260
Antipsychotic screening 260
Antipsychotics DTG 157
Anxiety 62, 215, 220
Anxiogenic 444
Anxiolytic 132, 432, 439, 444
Anxiolytics 312
Anxious patients 215
Apomorphine 463
AP159 432
Aspirin 35
Association 413
Attention 244, 337, 536
Audiogenic seizure 284
Automatic processes 536
Aversion 391
Aversive conditioning 215, 220, 231

Barbiturates 22
Bay K 8644 397
Behavior 475
Behavior genetics 307, 457
Behavioral economics 143
Behavioral effects 425
Behavioral pattern monitor 6
Behavioral response 479
Benzodiazepine 62, 225
Benzodiazepines 97, 312, 439, 479
Body weight 522
Brain 106
Brain reward systems 97
Burying 391
Buspirone 91, 132, 444
BXD 413

Caffeine 113
Calcium channels 397
Cannabidiol 260
Cannabinoids 260
Carbachol 208
Carbamazepine 45, 120
Carbon monoxide 485
Cardiovascular 356
Catalepsy 260
Cataleptogenic neuroleptics 106
Catecholamines 265
Cats 328
Caudate-putamen 194
Central benzodiazepine receptor 249
Cerebral lateralization 485
CGP 39551 17
CGS 19755 17
Chewing gum 470
Chlordiazepoxide 505
Choice reaction time 113
Cholinergic system 57
Chronic treatment 106
Cigarette 496
Clenbuterol 541
Clonazepam 225
$^{36}Cl^-$ uptake 351
CNS opioid receptors 164
Cocaine 167, 177, 307, 425, 457, 475, 527
Cognitive functions 337
Conditioned place preference 265
Conditioned reinforcement 377
Conditioning 391, 463
Conflict procedures 312
Cortisol 479
CRF 132
Critical flicker fusion 113
Cyclopyrrolones 439

Death 307
Defeat 181
Dementia model 75
2-Deoxy-D-galactose 279
Dependence 391
Dependence-producing drugs 97
Depression 81
Deprivation level 125
Desipramine 328
Desmethylimipramine 491
Diazepam 97, 439, 444
Diltiazem 397
DN–2327 444
Dopamine 6, 97, 140, 177, 194, 377, 463, 491, 515
Dopamine antagonists 171, 343
Dopamine overflow/release 51
Dopamine receptor subtypes 425
Dopamine uptake 457
Dopaminergic D_1 457
Dopaminergic D_2 457
Dorsal noradrenergic bundle 377
Dorsal raphe nucleus 545
Drinking 208
Drug discrimination 177, 181, 475
Drug interaction 75, 323
Drug substitution 527
Drug-discrimination 451
D–1 agonist/antagonist 201
D–2 agonist/antagonist 201

Eating 208
EEG 67, 356, 485
EEG spectra 1
Elevated plus maze 312
Elevated plus-maze 444
Endogenous opioids 265
β-endorphin 51
Enkephalin level and release 106
ERP 67
Ethanol 67, 451
Ethanol antagonist 451
Exploratory behaviour 505
Extinction 215, 231
Extraversion 231

Feeding 302
Fixed-ratio 157
Fixed-ratio schedule 143
Flumazenil 444
Fluoxetine 293, 323
Food consumption 522
Food deprivation 143
Food intake 22
Foraging 515
Formalin-induced behaviors 35
Free-choice alcohol drinking 367
Functional tolerance 22

GABA 225
GABAmimetics 312
$GABA_A$ receptor complex 351
$GABA_B$ 62
Gender effects 231
Generalized anxiety disorder 439
Genetics 17
Gepirone 302
Glucoprivation 479
Glucose 284
Glycoprotein synthesis 279
Granisetron 545
Grooming 132
Guanethidine 237
Guanylate cyclase 45
Guinea-pig 201

Habituation 215, 231, 505
Haloperidol 194
Healthy subjects 86
Healthy volunteers 220
Herrnstein's matching law 125
Hexamethonium 343
Hostility 317
Hot plate testing 164
5-HT1A agonists 275
5-HT 62, 220
5-HT_2 receptor 81
5-HT_2 receptor antagonist 287
5-HT_3 451, 475
5-HT_3 receptors 545
5-HT_{1A} receptors 302, 432
Human 317
Humans 120
γ-Hydroxybutyrate 351
6-Hydroxydopamine 463
Hyperactivity 343
Hypnotic 1
Hypothermia 22

ICS 205930 475
Information processing 363
Intracerebroventricular/rat 51

Ketamine 17

Subject index of volume 104

Abstinence 317
Active/passive coping 356
Acute tolerance 386
Adaptive processes 279
Affect 187
Aggression 181, 317
Aggressive behavior 187
Alcohol 113, 413
Alcohol abstinence 367
Alcoholism 67
Alprazolam 103, 323
Amitriptyline 491
Amnesia 337
Amperozide 287
Amphetamine 6, 125, 255, 293, 413, 457
d-Amphetamine 265, 377
Amygdala 194, 541, 545
Analgesia 57, 164, 181
Anhedonia 150, 255
Anti-amnesia 432
Antidepressant 328, 491
Antidepressant drugs 81
Antipsychotic drugs 260
Antipsychotic screening 260
Antipsychotics DTG 157
Anxiety 62, 215, 220
Anxiogenic 444
Anxiolytic 132, 432, 439, 444
Anxiolytics 312
Anxious patients 215
Apomorphine 463
AP159 432
Aspirin 35
Association 413
Attention 244, 337, 536
Audiogenic seizure 284
Automatic processes 536
Aversion 391
Aversive conditioning 215, 220, 231

Barbiturates 22
Bay K 8644 397
Behavior 475
Behavior genetics 307, 457
Behavioral economics 143
Behavioral effects 425
Behavioral pattern monitor 6
Behavioral response 479
Benzodiazepine 62, 225
Benzodiazepines 97, 312, 439, 479
Body weight 522
Brain 106
Brain reward systems 97
Burying 391
Buspirone 91, 132, 444
BXD 413

Caffeine 113
Calcium channels 397
Cannabidiol 260
Cannabinoids 260
Carbachol 208
Carbamazepine 45, 120
Carbon monoxide 485
Cardiovascular 356
Catalepsy 260
Cataleptogenic neuroleptics 106
Catecholamines 265
Cats 328
Caudate-putamen 194
Central benzodiazepine receptor 249
Cerebral lateralization 485
CGP 39551 17
CGS 19755 17
Chewing gum 470
Chlordiazepoxide 505
Choice reaction time 113
Cholinergic system 57
Chronic treatment 106
Cigarette 496
Clenbuterol 541
Clonazepam 225
$^{36}Cl^-$ uptake 351
CNS opioid receptors 164
Cocaine 167, 177, 307, 425, 457, 475, 527
Cognitive functions 337
Conditioned place preference 265
Conditioned reinforcement 377
Conditioning 391, 463
Conflict procedures 312
Cortisol 479
CRF 132
Critical flicker fusion 113
Cyclopyrrolones 439

Death 307
Defeat 181
Dementia model 75
2-Deoxy-D-galactose 279
Dependence 391
Dependence-producing drugs 97
Depression 81
Deprivation level 125
Desipramine 328
Desmethylimipramine 491
Diazepam 97, 439, 444
Diltiazem 397
DN–2327 444
Dopamine 6, 97, 140, 177, 194, 377, 463, 491, 515
Dopamine antagonists 171, 343
Dopamine overflow/release 51
Dopamine receptor subtypes 425
Dopamine uptake 457
Dopaminergic D_1 457
Dopaminergic D_2 457
Dorsal noradrenergic bundle 377
Dorsal raphe nucleus 545
Drinking 208
Drug discrimination 177, 181, 475
Drug interaction 75, 323
Drug substitution 527
Drug-discrimination 451
D–1 agonist/antagonist 201
D–2 agonist/antagonist 201

Eating 208
EEG 67, 356, 485
EEG spectra 1
Elevated plus maze 312
Elevated plus-maze 444
Endogenous opioids 265
β-endorphin 51
Enkephalin level and release 106
ERP 67
Ethanol 67, 451
Ethanol antagonist 451
Exploratory behaviour 505
Extinction 215, 231
Extraversion 231

Feeding 302
Fixed-ratio 157
Fixed-ratio schedule 143
Flumazenil 444
Fluoxetine 293, 323
Food consumption 522
Food deprivation 143
Food intake 22
Foraging 515
Formalin-induced behaviors 35
Free-choice alcohol drinking 367
Functional tolerance 22

GABA 225
GABAmimetics 312
$GABA_A$ receptor complex 351
$GABA_B$ 62
Gender effects 231
Generalized anxiety disorder 439
Genetics 17
Gepirone 302
Glucoprivation 479
Glucose 284
Glycoprotein synthesis 279
Granisetron 545
Grooming 132
Guanethidine 237
Guanylate cyclase 45
Guinea-pig 201

Habituation 215, 231, 505
Haloperidol 194
Healthy subjects 86
Healthy volunteers 220
Herrnstein's matching law 125
Hexamethonium 343
Hostility 317
Hot plate testing 164
5-HT1A agonists 275
5-HT 62, 220
5-HT_2 receptor 81
5-HT_2 receptor antagonist 287
5-HT_3 451, 475
5-HT_3 receptors 545
5-HT_{1A} receptors 302, 432
Human 317
Humans 120
γ-Hydroxybutyrate 351
6-Hydroxydopamine 463
Hyperactivity 343
Hypnotic 1
Hypothermia 22

ICS 205930 475
Information processing 363
Intracerebroventricular/rat 51

Ketamine 17

Learned helplessness 275
Learning 27
Ligands 249
Lithium 45
Locomotion 293
Locomotor activity 6, 17, 51, 97, 132, 140, 171, 201, 386, 457
Locomotor behavior 150
Long Sleep and Short Sleep mice 307
Loprazolam 337
Lorazepam 86, 103
Lymphocytes 45

Magnesium chloride 527
Male rat 505
Male rats 208
MBDB-*p*-Chloroamphetamine 293
MDL 72222 475
Mecamylamine 343
Mechanism of action 45
Melancholia 255
Memory 27, 541
Metabolic stress 479
Metabolism 194
Methylenedioxyamphetamine 293
Methylenedioxymethamphetamine 293
Mice 17, 27, 57
Microdialysis 51
Microinjection 140
MK–801 17, 510
Monkeys 143
Morphine 35, 187, 391, 413
Morphine tolerance 279
Morphine withdrawal 397
Motivation 391, 515
Motor function 515
Mouse 432
Multiple schedules 125

Naloxone 167, 265, 391
Naltrexone 167, 367
(+) NANM-TCP 157
Neuroleptic (chronic) 194
Neuroleptics 150
Neuroticism 231
Nicardipine 397
Nicotine 113, 167, 244, 343, 363, 386, 470, 485, 536
Nicotine gum 317, 496
Nicotine self-administration 171
NMDA receptors 27
NMDA/glutamate receptor complex 17
Nociception 35
Noradrenaline 377
Norepinephrine 541
Norepinephrine release 237
NPC 12626 17
Nucleus accumbens 51, 140, 377, 515

8-OH-DPAT 132, 302
Ondansetron 86, 545
Ontogenesis 510
Operant 515
Operant behavior 150, 317
Opiates 181, 187
Oxotremorine 57

Pain 181
Palatability 302
Palpebral ptosis 260
Passive avoidance 249
PCP 157
PD 117302 35
Pentylenetetrazol 444, 510
Performance 1, 485
Peripheral benzodiazepine receptor 249
Pharmacodynamics 75, 323
Pharmacokinetics 103, 323
Phasic pain 35
Phencyclidine 17
Phencyclidine withdrawal 143
Phenobarbital 22
Pimozide 125
Place conditioning 265
Place preference conditioning 255
Placebo 231
(+)-3-PPP 157
Prefrontal cortex 194
Primates 103
Proadifen 275
Prolactin 260
Psychomotor performance 75, 86
Psychostimulants 6
1-(2-Pyrimidinyl)-piperazine 275

Quantitative trait loci 413
Quantitative traits 413
Quaternary naltrexone 164
Quinpirole 201

Raclopride 201
Rapid information processing 356
Rat 125, 164, 244, 249, 279, 432, 475, 491, 510, 545
Rate dependency 125
Rats 67, 106, 275, 293, 457, 527
Recombinant inbred strains 413
Reflex 244
Reinforcement 167, 265
Reinforcement schedules 181
Relapse 367, 391
Resource allocation 536
Response initiation 150
Reuptake inhibition 177
"Reverse tolerance" 140
Reward 51, 125, 255, 265
Rhesus monkeys 367
Ritanserin 220
Rotation 463
RU 41656 75

Sabeluzole 505
Saccharin 491
Saccharin intake 302
SCH 23390 201
Schedule-controlled behavior 157
Schizophrenia 287
SCH–23390 491
SCH23390 171
Scopolamine 363, 463
Seizure 510
Seizure inhibition 284
Seizures 307
Self-administration 167
Self-administration responding 527
Sensitization 140
Sensorimotor reactivity 244
Serotonin 177, 293, 475, Serotonin antagonists 451
Serotonin receptors 451
Sexual behavior 187
Sexual behaviour 208
Short-term memory information processing 113
Shuttlebox escape 249
Sigma 157
Silver acetate 470
SKF 38393 201
Skin conductance 215, 220, 231
Sleep 1
Smoked cocaine 120
Smokers 91
Smoking 470, 485
Smoking abstinence 356
Smoking cessation 522
Social behavior 187
Social interaction 312, 545
Social investigation 505
Social recognition 505
Sound-induced seizure 284
Spatial scaling exponent 6
Species-specific 391
Spectral analysis 67
Spinal transection 35
Spiperone 171
Squirrel monkeys 425
Standard reinforcement 125
Startle 181, 244
Stereotyped behavior 260
Stress 57, 255, 356, 491
Stria terminalis 541
Stroop test 536
Substantia nigra 208
Sucrose 491
Sulpiride 201, 491
Suriclone 439
Sweet reinforcement 125
Systemic administration 312

[^{35}S]TBPS binding 351
Temporal scaling exponent 6
Theory 391
Therapeutic window 237
Tianeptine 81, 328
Tobacco 317
Tolerance 62, 181, 194, 225
Tonic pain 35
Toxicity 307
Tracking 113
Triazolam 75
Tricyclic antidepressants 237

Ultrasounds 187

Verapamil 397
Verbal free recall 363
Vigilance 337
Visuo-motor control 328
Vocalization 187

Water-lick conflict test 545
Withdrawal 62, 91, 187, 496

Yohimbine 444

Zolpidem 1